



BIBLIOGRAPHY:

Saving Iraq, Saving MENA: Responding to the MENA Water Crisis

Relevant Documents:

There are tons of articles out there on the Iraqi water situation. Worthwhile reading on approaches and possible solutions might be found here:

- The 1997 International Watercourses Convention (https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/conventions/8_3_1997.pdf)
- The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (<https://sdgs.un.org/2030agenda>)
- The World Bank’s MENA Recovery Roadmap 2021-2025 (<https://www.worldbank.org/en/region/mena/publication/middle-east-north-africa-climate-roadmap>)
- UNEP’s Global Environmental Outlook materials, 2019 (<https://www.unep.org/resources/global-environment-outlook-6>)
- UNDP’s overview of the Iraq crisis, 2021 (<https://undp-climate.exposure.co/iraqs-climate-action>)
- The Helsinki Water Convention, 1992 (<https://unece.org/environment-policy/water/about-the-convention/introduction>)

The Al-Jazeera Documentary:

All delegates in all committees will find the video introduction to the Iraqi water crisis, *Iraq’s Water Wars*, valuable viewing to see what the situation looks like on the ground. The video comes in two segments, each just under 30 minutes, and is available online:

“Iraq’s Water Wars.” Wwww.aljazeera.com, 20 Sept. 2023,
www.aljazeera.com/program/people-power/2023/9/20/iraqs-water-wars-part-1 and
<https://www.aljazeera.com/program/people-power/2023/9/27/iraqs-water-wars-part2/>

Partial Bibliography:

- Al Jazeera. “Conflict-hit Arab countries miss out on climate funds: Aid groups. Climate News.” Al Jazeera. 18 May 2023.
<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/5/18/war-torn-mena-nations-missing-out-on-much-needed-climate-funds>
- Alaaldin, Ranj. “Climate Change May Devastate the Middle East. Here’s How Governments Should Tackle It.” *Brookings*, 18 Mar. 2022,
www.brookings.edu/articles/climate-change-may-devastate-the-middle-east-heres-how-governments-should-tackle-it/.
- Aldroubi, Mina. “Seven Million Iraqi Children Have Limited Access to Safe Water at School.” *The National*, 18 Mar. 2023,
www.thenationalnews.com/mena/iraq/2023/03/18/seven-million-iraqi-children-have-limited-access-to-safe-water-at-school/.
- Aziz, Sardar. “Iraq’s Development Road: No Place for Kurdistan?” *Carnegie Middle East*, 8 August 2023. carnegie-mec.org/sada/90345.
- Bivins, Alyssa. “Water, Oil and Iraq’s Climate Future.” *MERIP*, 3 May 2023,
merip.org/2023/03/water-oil-and-iraqs-climate-future/.
- “Briefing Security Council, Special Representative Urges Iraq’s Parties Prioritize National Interest over Partisan Concerns | UN Press.” *Press.un.org*, 18 May 2023, press.un.org/en/2023/sc15285.doc.htm.
- “Conflict-Hit Arab Countries Miss out on Climate Funds: Aid Groups.” *Climate News | Al Jazeera*, Al Jazeera, 18 May 2023,
www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/5/18/war-torn-mena-nations-missing-out-on-much-needed-climate-funds.
- “Countries Most Vulnerable To Climate Change.” Iberdrola, Infographic, no date.
www.iberdrola.com/documents/20125/40876/Infographic_Most_Affected_Countries.pdf.
- Crisp, Wil. “After Comeback, Southern Iraq’s Marshes Are Now Drying Up.” *Yale E360*, 10 Jan. 2023,
e360.yale.edu/features/iraq-marshes-drought-climate-change.
- Dhingra , Reva , and Marsin Alshamary. “Corruption Is the Forgotten Legacy of the Iraq Invasion.” *Brookings*, 3 Apr. 2023,
www.brookings.edu/articles/corruption-is-the-forgotten-legacy-of-the-iraqi-invasion.

- “Fact Sheet: The United States Strengthens Cooperation with Middle East Partners to Address 21st Century Challenges.” The White House, The United States Government, 19 July 2022, www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2022/07/16/fact-sheet-the-united-states-strengthens-cooperation-with-middle-east-partners-to-address-21st-century-challenges/.
- Hall, Natasha. “No Water Wars?” *Www.csis.org*, 26 June 2023, www.csis.org/analysis/no-water-wars.
- Hall, Natasha, and Caleb Harper. “Local to Global: Tensions Course through Iraq’s Waterways.” *Www.csis.org*, 12 May 2023, www.csis.org/analysis/local-global-tensions-course-through-iraqs-waterways.
- “Instability in Iraq | Global Conflict Tracker.” *Council on Foreign Relations*, 8 August 2023, www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/political-instability-iraq.
- “Iraq Agriculture 'Not Adapted' to Current Climate: WFP Representative,” *Rudaw.net*, 07 Aug 2022, www.rudaw.net/english/middleeast/iraq/08072022
- “Iraq Unveils \$17 Bn Transport Project Linking Europe and Mideast.” *FRANCE 24*, 27 May 2023, www.france24.com/en/live-news/20230527-iraq-unveils-ambitious-europe-mideast-road-and-rail-project.
- “Iraq’s Climate Crisis: A Geopolitical Conflagration in the Making.” *Middle East Council on Global Affairs*, 11 June 2023, mecouncil.org/publication/iraqs-climate-crisis-a-geopolitical-conflagration-in-the-making/.
- Khalaf, Safaa, et al. “Climate Change and Water Scarcity Are Turning Iraq into a Land of Turmoil.” *The Century Foundation*, 30 Aug. 2023, tcf.org/content/commentary/climate-change-and-water-scarcity-are-turning-iraq-into-a-land-of-turmoil/.
- Kullab, Samya. “Politics, Climate Conspire as Tigris and Euphrates Dwindle.” *AP News*, 20 Nov. 2022, apnews.com/article/iran-middle-east-business-world-news-syria-3b8569a74d798b9923e2a8b812fa1fca.

Lewis, Jangira. “4 Factors Causing Middle Eastern Countries to Become Uninhabitable.” *Earth.Org*, 15 Oct. 2021, earth.org/factors-causing-middle-eastern-countries-to-become-uninhabitable/.

Mehdi, Zainab. “Preserving Iraq’s Mesopotamian Marshes in the Face of Climate Challenges.” Carnegie Endowment, *Climate Change and Vulnerability in the Middle East*, 6 July 2023, carnegieendowment.org/2023/07/06/climate-change-and-vulnerability-in-middle-east-pub-90089.

“Middle East & North Africa Climate Roadmap.” *World Bank*, World Bank Group, 25 Jan. 2022, www.worldbank.org/en/region/mena/publication/middle-east-north-africa-climate-roadmap.

Ministry of Planning, Republic of Iraq. *Iraq Vision 2030 - UNESCO*, Feb 2019. planipolis.iiep.unesco.org/sites/default/files/ressources/iraq_vision_2030_en.pdf.

NDU Press. “Annex C: Iraq Timeline.” National Defense University Press, 1 Sept. 2015, ndupress.ndu.edu/Publications/Books/Lessons-Encountered/Article/915981/annex-c-iraq-timeline/.

Saadoun, Mustafa . “Tribal Disputes Flare in Southern Iraq over Water Scarcity - Al-Monitor: Independent, Trusted Coverage of the Middle East.” 14 Feb. 2018, www.al-monitor.com/originals/2018/02/water-security-iraq-tribal-conflicts.html.

Schaer, Cathrin. “How Climate Change Causes Culture Clashes in Iraq’s Cities – DW – 07/24/2023.” *Dw.Com*, Deutsche Welle, 25 July 2023, www.dw.com/en/when-the-farmers-come-to-town-climate-change-causes-culture-clashes-in-iraqs-cities.

Schulman, Susan, et al. “Dispossessed by Climate-Iraqi Refugees in Their Own Country.” *Pulitzer Center*, 6 Feb. 2023, pulitzercenter.org/stories/dispossessed-climate-iraqi-refugees-their-own-country.

“Terrorist Groups Remain Significant Threat in Conflict Zones, Neighbouring States, Senior Official Tells Security Council, Noting Force Alone Can Exacerbate Matters | UN Press.” *Press.un.org*, 25 Aug. 2023, press.un.org/en/2023/sc15396.doc.htm.

- “Transforming Our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development | Department of Economic and Social Affairs.” United Nations, no date, sdgs.un.org/2030agenda.
- “Tribes of Basra: The Political, Social, and Security Issues.” Emirates Policy Center (EPC). 29 March 2022. epc.ae/en/details/featured/tribes-of-basra-political-social-and-security-issues.
- UN Department of Political and Peacebuilding Affairs. “The Interlinkages between Climate, Peace and Security in Iraq,” April 2023 dppa.un.org/sites/default/files/dppa_desk_study_on_the_interlinkages_between_climate_peace_and_security_in_iraq.pdf.
- UN Environment Programme. “Global Environment Outlook 6.” UNEP, 04 March 2019, www.unep.org/resources/global-environment-outlook-6.
- UNCCD. “Restored Land, Healthy People, Green Recovery,” *UNCCD Solution Brief May 2021*. May 2021. https://www.un.org/pga/75/wp-content/uploads/sites/100/2021/02/UNCCD_Solution-Brief.pdf
- UNDP Climate. “A New Era by UNDP Climate on Exposure.” *Exposure*, 10 May 2021. undp-climate.exposure.co/iraqs-climate-action.
- “Unfarmed Now. Uninhabited When? Agriculture and Climate Change in Iraq.” *World Vision Briefing*, Mar. 2022, www.wvi.org/sites/default/files/2022-05/bn-unfarmed-now-unlived-when-310322-en.pdf.
- UNICEF. “Education: What We Do - Education in Iraq.” Unicef.org, 2016, www.unicef.org/iraq/what-we-do/education.
- “United Nations Resource Management System (UNRMS).” UNECE, 2022, unece.org/sustainable-energy/unfc-and-sustainable-resource-management/unrms.
- “United Nations Resource Management System Principles and Requirements (UNECE Energy Series 74)”, 2022, unece.org/sites/default/files/2023-02/2229237_E_ECE_ENERGY_144_WEB.pdf.

“United Nations Resource Management System: An Overview of Concepts, Objectives and Requirements (ECE Energy Series No. 68).” UNECE, 2022,
unece.org/sustainable-energy/publications/united-nations-resource-management-system-overview-concepts.

United Nations Sustainable Development Group. “Climate Change Is the Biggest Threat Iraq Has Ever Faced, but There Is Hope to Turn Things Around.” United Nations, United Nations, 15 November 2022,
unsdg.un.org/latest/blog/climate-change-biggest-threat-iraq-has-ever-faced-there-hope-turn-things-around.

“A Vicious Circle: State-Building, Climate Change Vulnerability and the Monopoly of Violence in Basra, Iraq | Journal of Public and International Affairs.” Princeton University, The Trustees of Princeton University, 26 May 2023,
jpia.princeton.edu/news/vicious-circle-state-building-climate-change-vulnerability-and-monopoly-violence-basra-iraq.

Vohra, Anchal. “The Middle East Is Becoming Literally Uninhabitable.” *Foreign Policy*, 24 Aug. 2021,
foreignpolicy.com/2021/08/24/the-middle-east-is-becoming-literally-uninhabitable.

“Water Crisis and Drought Threaten More than 12 Million in Syria and Iraq - Syrian Arab Republic.” *ReliefWeb*, 23 Aug. 2021,
reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/water-crisis-and-drought-threaten-more-12-million-syria-and-iraq.

“World Environment Day: Time for Bold Action on Climate in Iraq.” IOM Regional Office for Middle East and North Africa, 05 June 2023,
mena.iom.int/news/world-environment-day-time-bold-action-climate-iraq.